Dall, W. H.

Alaska

PLANTÆ ALASKANÆ.

U. S. Coast Survey, W. H. Dall's Exploration.

No.

Hab.

Coll. M. W. Harrington, 1871-72.

Thal[illegible] An imperfect specimen, with young fruit.

Thalictrum sparsiflorum Turcz., with unripe carpels a little longer than in genuine specimens, and more or less concave on the back

Anemone Richardsonii Hook.
Anemone parviflora Michx.
Anemone narcissiflora L.
Ranunculus aquatilis L. var trichophyllus
Ranunculus heterophyllus Weber.
Ranunculus hyperboreus Rottb. var. orientalis. Ledeb.
Ranunculus Nelsonii Gray, in Proc. Am. Acad. 8. p. 375. And a larger-flowered form, approaching R. occidentalis
Ranunculus occidentalis Nutt. in flower only
Caltha palustris L.
Coptis trifolia Salisb.
Aconitum delphiniifolium DC.
Aconitum Kamtschaticum Pall.
Actæa spicata. L.
Papaver nudicaule L.

1

Sarrya macrocarpa R. Br. Var. aspera Hook
Nasturtium palustre DC
Barbarea vulgaris L.
Arabis Gerardi Besser, Var. brevis. Kegel. (A.
Eschscholtziana Andrz.
Arabis petricola Var. antiqua Kegel.
Cardamine hirsuta L.
Draba brevis DC. ~~a single specimen in flower~~. the same as D. Unalaschkiana Hook: and specimens in fruit.
Draba nivalis Liljebl.
Draba grandis DC.; ~~Var. siliquosa~~. Kellwerk. St. Hl. Alaska. In fruit, and a specimen in flower from the Shumagin Islands: "flowers yellow." Some have wate pods, others with long pods belong to the Var. siliquosa.

Cochlearia oblongifolia DC.

Vida Langsdorffii, Fischer in DC. Beautiful specimens.

Claytonia sarmentosa C. A. Meyer. (C. Chamissonis DC. non Ledeb. Ledeb.
Claytonia Joanneana Nutt. & Schult. From Unalaschka; apparently this species, yet it may possibly a large form of C. sarmentosa.

Claytonia Sibirica L.
Claytonia Chamissonis Eschsch.
Montia fontana L. var. Lamprosperma Led.
Silene acaulis L.
Lychnis apetala L.
Arenaria (~~Alsinanthe~~ Arenaria) peplotides,
L. + var. Macrophylla
Arenaria (Macrocarpa) laterifolia L. + var. ~~and~~ small form
Arenaria arctica Stev.
Arenaria verna L. var. Sitka.
Sagina Linnaei Torr.
Stellaria crispa Cham.
Stellaria borealis Bigelow.
Stellaria crassifolia Ehrh.?
Stellaria humifusa Rottb.
Stellaria media L.
Cerastium vulgatum. var. Beeringianum Torr.
Cerastium pilosum Ledeb. (C. Ledebourianum Seringe in DC.) Unalaska,
where it has not been detected before.
The fruiting specimens have the capsule often more than twice the length of the calyx, and the 10 teeth are straight and erect, with margins revolute, not at all circinate-revolute. The related C. maximum L. ~~nearly var. falcatum~~ was collected on the Yukon River, as I find from a specimen in received from Dr. Torrey.

At or near Sta "C. Alaskiana" in Sect. N. W. Sept. 4, 1870, and in Sect. C. Stellaria Sitka, & St. Paul.

Geranium erianthum DC.
Lupinus Nutkatensis Donn. The ordinary form, villous with long hairs. Also a little of the plant from Unalaska, referred to by Ledebour, in Flora Rossica, with only short appressed hairs, — which ~~is~~ doubtless the high-northern L. perennis, Hook. Fl.

Lathyrus maritimus Bigelow
Astragalus alpinus L
Astragalus frigidus, Gray.
Oxytropis Uralensis var. arctica Ledeb.
Rubus Chamaemorus L.
Rubus ~~arcticus L.~~ stellatus Smith
Rubus spectabilis Pursh.
Dryas octopetala L.
Geum macrophyllum. Willd
Geum (Sieversia) glaciale Fisch.
Geum (Sieversia) Rossii DC. var. humile.
Geum (Sieversia) calthifolium Smith
Potentilla Anserina L.
Potentilla ~~villosa Pursh.~~ fragiformis, Willd. St. Pauls DC.; and var. villosa, Reg. & Til. (P. villosa, Pk.)
Potentilla pulchella Schp
Sanguisorba Canadensis L.
Rosa Cinnamomea L.?

Tellima grandiflora R. Br.
Heuchera glabra Willd
Leptarrhena pyrolifolia R. Br.
Saxifraga serpyllifolia Pursh*

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* These good specimens suffice to settle the question in respect to the Saxifrage of the alpine region of the Colorado Rocky Mountains, which in Parry's collection I & reported doubtfully to S. Hirculus, and in that of Hall & Harbour rather to S. serpyllifolia. It is clearly not that. S. serpyllifolia is more slender; the flowers apparently always solitary, smaller, and the petals light yellow; the calyx not reflexed even in fruit; cells of the anthers parallel; ovary partly immersed in a disk, its base adnate to the base of the calyx; capsule more distinctly 2-horned at summit, the apex of the horns narrow and styliform. The Colorado plant is ~~equally distinct~~ also distinct from S. Hirculus by the following characters:—

Saxifraga Hirculus L. A dwarf form.

Saxifraga Aizopsantha n. sp. Caudiculis persistentibus caespitosis dispersifoliatis cum stolonibus filiformibus; foliis spathulatis seu linearis-spathulatis obtusissimis nitidulis glabris (lin. 2-3 longis) basi sensim angustata sessilibus, caudiculorum cubre rosulato-imbricatis; caulibus floriferis scapiformibus 1-4-foliatis (1-2-pollicaribus) 1-2-floris glabris vel superne calyceque reflexo glanduloso-hirsutulis; petalis ovalibus basi ecallosis late aureis supra unguem truncatis vel subcordatis; ovario et capsula late ovatis apice breviter bilobis; seminibus oblongis striolatis nitidis. S. Hirculus ~~Linn. Ind. 164 & 166 Parry.~~ Gray in Sill. Jour. 23. p. 409 (no. 164, 166 all Parry), non Linn. S. serpyllifolia Gray in Proc. Acad. Philad. (all. Hall & Harbour), 1863. p. 62. High alpine region of the Rocky Mountains in Colorado, Parry, Hall. & Harbour, Canby, Wasey, Greene, &c., especially abundant on ~~Gray~~ Torrey and Grays Peak at 11-14 000 feet; its golden flowers close

Saxifraga flagellaris. Willd.

to the Arctic, more brilliant than those of the equally abundant Saxifraga Rossii. S. Hirculus itself grows in South Park, at much less elevation, where it fully resembles the Arctic American and European plant.

Saxifraga bronchialis Linn.
Saxifraga oppositifolia L.
Saxifraga punctata L.
Saxifraga nivalis L.
Saxifraga bracteata Don. At least it is the plant collected by C. Wright on Brakan the shore Island in Behring Straits. It is ~~new~~ new to American territory, and was collected both on the Shumagin Islands and Unalashka, both a small and a large and characteristic form.

Silene
Saxifraga sileniflora Steud.
Chrysosplenium alternifolium L.
Parnassia Kotzebui, Cham. & Schlecht
Parnassia palustris L.
Sedum Rhodiola L.
Hippuris vulgaris L.
Hippuris maritima Hellen.
Epilobium angustifolium L. a remarkably broad-leaved variety.
Epilobium latifolium L.
Epilobium ~~Hornemanni Reichb.~~ affine Bongard.
Epilobium origanifolium Lam., Varietas.
Circaea alpina L.

Ligusticum Scoticum L.
Coniosclinum Fischeri Ste northwestern plant
so called
Archangelica Gmelini DC.
Heracleum lanatum Michx.
Cornus Suecica L.
Cornus Canadensis L. Var. (C. Unalaschensis)

Sambucus racemosa L.
Linnaea borealis Gron.
Galium Aparine L
Galium triflorum Michx.
Valeriana capitata Pallas
Nardosmia frigida Hook.
Aster peregrinus Ounth.
Aster salsuginosus Richards.
Aster Sibiricus L, + Var.
Solidago Virgaurea L. Var. multiradiata
Tor. & Gray
Achillea Millefolium L. Var.
Leucanthemum arcticum DC.
Matricaria discoidea DC.
Artemisia Tilesii Ledb.
Artemisia arctica Less. Two forms.
Antennaria Margaritacea R. Br.
Antennaria alpina Gaertn.

Arnica Chamissonis Less.
Arnica Unalaschensis Less. Also collected by Dr. Kellogg.
Arnica obtusifolia Less. ex char. Very like A. montana.
Senecio resedifolius Less.
Senecio Pseud- Arnica Less.
Taraxacum ~~officinale~~ Dens- leonis Desf.
Nabalus elatus Hook.
Hieracium triste Willd.
Campanula dasyantha Bieb.
Campanula lasiocarpa Cham.
Campanula heterodoxa Dcsv.
Campanula uniflora L.
Vaccinium Vitis Idaea L.
Vaccinium uliginosum L.
Vaccinium parvifolium Smith
Vaccinium ovalifolium Smith
Arctostaphylos alpina Sprng
Arctostaphylos Uva-Ursi. Sprng.
Cassiope lycopodioides Don.
Andromeda polifolia L.
Bryanthus Kentikus Gray. Proc. Am. Acad. 8. p. 368.
Loiseleuria procumbens Desv.
Ledum palustre L.
Rhododendron Kamtschaticum Pallas.

Pyrola minor L. Single specimen from Shumagin Isl.
Pyrola rotundifolia L. var. with flesh-colored and red flowers.

Primula nivalis Pall. Single specimen in fruit: probably from Unalaska.
Primula borealis Duby
Primula cuneifolia Ledb.
Androsace Chamaejasme Kunth.
Trientalis Europaea L. var. arctica Ledb.
Gentiana macounii Bicknell: but specimen sheets
Gentiana microcalyx Bunge: Like G. villosa
(but with a short spur, St. Paul's Island, Mr. Elliott
Gentiana amarella L. a very leafy form, G. acuta Michx. ds)
Gentiana prostrata Haenke
Gentiana frigida Haenke, var. algida Ledb.
New to Alaska: collected only on Atajai, one of the Shumagin Islands
Swertia perennis L. var. obtusa Ledb.
Menyanthes trifoliata L,
Polemonium caeruleum L. and var. acutiflorum Ledb.
Polemonium humile Willd.
Romanzovia Unalaschkensis Cham. This is the first time this species has come to hand,

Mertensia maritima Don
Entrichium plebeium A. DC
Boschniakia glabra, C. A. Meyer.
Mimulus luteus L.
Veronica serpyllifolia L.
Veronica alpina, L.
Veronica Stelleri, Pall.
Euphrasia officinalis var.
Rhinanthus Crista-galli L.
Castilleia pallida Kunth; two forms
Pedicularis Rhamissonis Ster.
Pedicularis verticillata L.
Pedicularis capitata Adams.
Pedicularis Langsdorfii Fischer.; ~~a little~~, ~~not yellow~~
Pedicularis lanata Willd.

Gymnandra Borealis Cham. & Schlecht.
Galeopsis Ladanit. L.
Prunella vulgaris L.
Plantago maritima L.
Plantago macrocarpa Cham. & Schlecht
Armeria vulgaris, var. arctica Cham.

Oxyria reniformis Hook
Rumex domesticus Hartm.
Polygonum viviparum L.
Koenigia islandica L.

Empetrum nigrum L
Betula glandulosa Mx
Alnus viridis, var. sinuata Regel.
Salix arctica Pall.
Salix Pallasii, & vars. obscurata, grandifolia &c
Salix speciosa Hook. Var. Alaxensis Anders.
Salix fuscescens Anders. Single specimen
from Shumagin Islands
Salix reticulata L.
S. ovalifolia Trautv. [illegible] var. macrocarpa
Abies Mertensiana, Sinith (A. Sitchensis
Bongard) Cult. on Unalaschka.

Sparganium minimum Fanckin.
Phyllospadix Scouleri Hook. ? male.
Triglochin maritimum L.
Orchis aristata Fischer. O. latifolia var.
Buriniana Cham. & Schlecht
Habenaria obtusata Richard
Habenaria dilatata Gray.
Habenaria bracteata R.Br.
Spiranthes Romanzoviana Cham.
Iris setosa Pall.
Streptopus amplexifolius DC
Fritillaria Kamtschatkensis. Fischer.
Lloydia serotina Reichenb.
Veratrum album L.
Tofieldia coccinea Richard.

Juncus Balticus L.
Juncus arcticus Willd.
Juncus biglumis L.
Juncus triglumis L.
Juncus falcatus E. Meyer.
Juncus Mertensianus Bong.
Juncus xiphioides E. Meyer.
Luzula parviflora Desv. and the small form
Luzula campestris DC. L. spadicea DC.
Luzula arcuata Wahl. var. hyperborea, Lebl.
Scirpus caespitosus L.
Eriophorum latifolium Hoppe
Eriophorum angustifolium Roth.
Eriophorum Chamissonis C. A. Meyer.
Eriophorum russeolum Fries. New to the region.

Hordeum pratense L.
Elymus mollis Trin. and
Festuca ovina L. var. vivacea
Gand.
Festuca rubra L. var. Baikalensis,
Ledb. - and varieties with hairy
spikelets; with canescent spikelets;
~~and~~ with similar but ~~almost~~
awnless spikelets; and with very
villous short-awned spikelets
Poa Alaskensis Trin.
Bromus subulatus, Gmelin (Festuca subulata Trin.)
Poa stenantha Trin.? A form which
accords with "P. rupicola Trin. in Ledb.
Flora." ; and the same viviparous,
which accords with a viviparous "P.
stenantha" from Sitcha.
Poa annua L.
Poa arctica R. Br. ~~Several varieties.~~
Poa casia Smith? several forms
Poa [illegible]
Poa angustata R. Br.
Poa glumaris Trin.
Poa [illegible]
Glyceria (Atropis) maritima, Reichb.
Graphephorum (Arctophila) fulvum Trin

Hierochloa borealis, R. & S.
Hierochloa alpina, R. & S.
Phleum alpinum L.
Alopecurus alpinus L.
Trisetum pasqueiflorum Trin.
Trisetum subspicatum Trin; Var. molle. Gray
Aira (Vahlodea) atropurpurea Wahl.; from which Aira latifolia Hook, hardly differs.
Aira (Deschampsia) Bottnica Wahl.
Aira (Deschampsia) cæspitosa, L. -, with varieties referable to A. brevifolia, & its Var ~~elon~~ elongatus.

Calamagrostis Langsdorffii Trin.
Calamagrostis strigosa Bong.; apparently the true plant.
Calamagrostis stricta Trin.
Calamagrostis Canadensis Bong.
Milia (Stipa Calamagrostis Swartz.) arundinacea Trin., which surely is not a variety of Calamagrostis latifolium.
Agrostis exarata Trin.
Agrostis geminata Trin.

Equisetum arvense L.
Equisetum hyemale L.
Adiantum pedatum L.
Allosorus acrostichoides Spreng. var. (A. fraxinifolius Kuprecht.
Cystopteris fragilis Bernh., a form approaching tenuis with C. Douglasii Hook.
of the Sandwich Islands
Aspidium Filix-fœmina Swartz.
Aspidium spinulosum Sw.
Aspidium Lonchitis Willd
Aspidium fragrans Sw., sterile.
Polypodium Thelypteris L.
Polypodium Dryopteris L.
Polypodium vulgare L.
Botrychium Lunaria Sw. - one specimen tending passing to B. rutaceum.
Botrychium rutaceum Willd
Lycopodium Selago L.
Lycopodium annotinum L.
Lycopodium clavatum L.
Lycopodium alpinum L.
Lycopodium Sitchense Rupr.
Selaginella spinosa Beauv.

Dublin Castle,

(Home) 1873. - (Nov.)

Anemone narcissiflora L. Chichagoff Harbor
Ranunculus aquatilis L. var. trichophyllus Atka 2
" Eschscholtzii Schlecht
" reptans L. Unalaska 2
" Nelsonii Greene Adakh 2.
" occidentalis Hoyska 2
~~Ranunculus Lapponicus L. Hoyska 2~~
~~Caltha palustris L.~~ "
Leptis Trifolia Salisb. "
Aconitum Napellus L. var. delphinifolium Unalaschka
" Kamtschaticum Pall? Adakh 2.
Papaver alpinum L. Hoyska 2.
Nasturtium palustre DC. Alaska
Cardamine hirsuta L. Attu 2.
Arabis petraea var. Hoyska 2.
Draba borealis DC. Attu 2.
Cochlearia Adakh 2.
Viola Langsdorffii Fisch. Unalaschka 2. Attu 2.
Cerastium alpinum L. var Fischerianum Hoyska 2
" vulgatum L. var. grandiflorum " "
" pilosum Ledeb. Unalaschka 2.
Stellaria borealis Atka 2

Arenaria (~~Stellaria~~ Honkenya) peploides L. Kypka 2.
" " " var. Mongolica Kypka 2.
" (Honkenya) latifolia Kypka Harbor
Lagina Linnaei Pust " "
Claytonia arctica Adams? var. Kypka L.
" Sibirica L. Attu 2. " Alaska.
Geranium erianthum DC.
Lupinus Nutkatensis Don var. ? Unalaschka ?
" " " from with long, soft, white hairs
Astragalus alpinus L Alaska
Lathyrus maritimus Kypka & Attu 2.
Spiraea Aruncus L. Attu 2. A fragment very young.
Rubus Chamaemorus L. Unalaschka 2.
" Stellatus Smith Kypka 2
Geum calthifolium Sm. Attu & Adakh ?.
" Rossii Sering? Kypka 2.
Geum anemonoides Trilds. Kypka 2. Kypka 2
Potentilla fragiformis Willd. Unalaschka, Attu, Unalaska,
Polemonium Canadense Unalaschka.
Leptarrhena pyrolaefolia R. Br. Kypka L.
Saxifraga Sarmenta Pall. Kypka 2
var. flabellifolia R. Br.
" Unalaschcana Sternb.
A low form 2-4 inches high with very large flowers

Saxifraga C? microphylla, Royle)
Exist below as to this. Other? distinct
from Kotzii plant which we have
very little.

Saxifraga punctata or
Other is var Nelsoniana? Don't
see it.

Saxifraga punctata L. Attu 2. Alaska. to
~~to low form hardly 2 inches high stem~~
S. " L. var Nelsoniana Don
Leaves mostly as long as the petiole, purplish green
Scapes about same exceeding the leaves — flowers
very large, purple.
Saxifraga bracteata Don Kypka & Attu 2.
Saxifraga bronchialis L. Attu 2.
Saxifraga (S. microphylla Royle vel sp. (nov.)
Heuchera glabra Willd. Alaska
~~Lepy~~ Chrysosplenium alternifolium L. Little Kypka 2.
a low form hardly an inch high with thickish
leaves
Parnassia Kotzebuei Cham. Kypka 2.
a low form 2-4 inches high with large flowers, the
sepals exceeding the petals.
Potentilla vulgaris L
Hippuris vulgaris L
Myriophyllum spicatum L. Atka 2.
Epilobium angustifolium L. Atka 2.
" nigrescens? Kypka 2.
" luteum Pursh. Alaska
Cornus Canadensis L. Anchitka 2. Adakh 2.

Carex sitchensis Prescott Kupka ... Bor 2
Ligusticum Scoticum L. Adakh 2
Archangelica Gmelini DC. Alaska. Aleg? imbel valley
Sambucus racemosa var. pubens Attu 2.
Linnaea borealis Gronov. Kamchatka 2.
Galium Aparine L. Amchitka 2,, Alaska
Anaphalis (Antennaria) Margaritacea. Unalaschka.
Solidago (Virgaurea) multiradiata "
Hieracium triste Willd. Adakh 2 Amchitka 2
Leucanthemum arcticum DC Kupka 2. "
Aster peregrina Pursh " Harbor, Unalaschka
Antennaria dioica Gaertn? Kupka 2. Involucral scales of 5 capitula very narrow & acute (in A. alpina?
Salix sitchensis Sanson Kupk 2. Adakh 2.
Artemisia Tilesii Ledeb. Amakuak 2.
Draba Unalaschensis Less. Kupk. 2. Amchitka 2.
Senecio pseudarnica Less. Aleutian 2.
Taraxacum ceratophorum DC. Kupka 2
Campanula lasiocarpa Cham. var latifolia. Kupp?
" Lasiocarpa Cham. Unalaschka
" " a much smaller form 1-3 inch. Amchitka 2.
" dasyantha Bib. Attu 2.

Rhododendron Kamtschaticum Pall. Adakh 2.
Loiseleuria procumbens Desv. Kypka & Attu 2.
Cassiope lycopodioides Don. Kypka & Adakh 2.
Bryanthus Aleuticus Gray, Kypka, Igognak, Amaknak 2.
Vaccinium uliginosum L. Kypka 2.
" praeflorum Smith. Attu 2.
" Vitis-Idaea L. Kypka Harbor.
Pinguicula macroceras ~~Chamiss~~ Willd. Amchitka & Kypka 2.
Primula cuneifolia Ledeb. Attu & Kypka 2. Alaska
Ligusticum Scoticum L. var. arctica Amchitka & Kypka 2.
Armeria vulgaris Willd. var arctica. Igognak P. Nunalashka.
Plantago macrocarpa Ch. & Schl. Attu & Kypka 2.
Mimulus luteus L. Popoff St. Thomas 2. Adkha 2.
Veronica serpyllifolia L. Amchitka & Kypka ?.
" Stelleri Pall. Kypka
" Americana Amchitka 2.
" alpina, var. grandiflora Kypka 2. two forms
Castilleia pallida Kth.
Rhinanthus crista-galli L. Adakh 2.
Pedicularis Chamissonis Amchitka & Kypka 2.
Mertensia maritima Reich. Amchitka -.
Polemonium coeruleum L. Alaska. A scrap with old capsules

Mem. for A. Gray. 1/74
Vernica alpina. var. grandiflora
Col. Bell.— Looks distinct except
as dec. pumicilla.

Gentiana arctica Nov Atka 2.
Polygonum viviparum L. Kyska Harbor
" " in Amchitka 2. form with thicker
spikes & larger fruit
Salix Pallasii And? var. Kyska 2.
Listera cordata R. Br. Kyska & Adakh 2.
Cypripedium passerinum? ~~Tolm~~ young – no flower
Cypripedium guttatum Sw. Unalaschka
Orchis aristata Fisch. Attu & Kyska
Habenaria bracteata R. B. Kyska 2. Amchitka 2.
Iris setosa Pall. Kyska 2
Smilacina bifolia Desf. & very small form
Streptopus amplexifolius DC. Kyska 2 Amchitka 2
Osmunda lunaria L. Kyska Harbor. Very small.
Polypodium vulgare L.
Cystopteris fragilis Bernh. Kyska 2.
Adiantum pedatum L. Unalaschka
Aspidium spinulosum Sw. Kyska 2 Atka 2.
Asplenium filix-foemina Bernh. Unalaschka,
Equisetum arvense L Attu & Atka 2
Lycopodium clavatum L. Kyska 2.
" alpinum ? " " sine fr.

Tofieldia borealis Richard Adakh 2.

Luzula campestris DC Alkha & Kopka 2.
" parviflora Desv. Kopka 2.
" arcuata Wahl?
Juncus arcticus Willd. Anchitka 2.
Eriophorum capitatum Host Kopka 2
Scirpus caespitosus L. Alkha 2.
Eriophorum russeolum
Hordeum pratense L. Amakuck I.
Elymus mollis Trin.
Festuca
Bromus
Poa stenantha Trin. var. vivipara. Kopka 2.
" arctica R. Br.
Hierochloa borealis R. & S. Kopka 2.
Trisetum subspicatum Trin. " "
Calamagrostis Langsdorffii Trin.
Aira caespitosa Trin Atkha 2
Phleum alpinum L. Anchitka.

PLANTÆ ALASKANÆ.

U. S. Coast Survey, W. H. Dall's Exploration. 1874

(Have Dupl. No. except ct of Cystispodium gibbatum, Pine to Vasey & ct Ohwd. Hs —) 12 asbiflora — to Divide with Acad.

Cystis trifolia, L. Port Etches

" asplenifolia. Sitka.

Ranunculus aquatilis, L. var. Chiachi Lo

Anemone narcissiflora. Kodiak

Caltha palustris. Kodiak.

Ranunculus occidentalis Nutt. Mid Aleutian Is + Semidi

Cardamine hirsuta, L. Lima — Bay + Sitka + Semidi Is?

Arabis lyrata Chiachi Is

Barbarea vulgaris, var. Chignik Bay

Arabis Gerardi var. borealis Rupl. Kodiak

Viola Langsdorfiana Port Etches.

Draba borealis Kodiak

Sulphur polycarpa, Engelm. Kodiak.

Viola glabella, Nutt.

" palustris, L.

Arenaria arctica, Semidi Is

Silene acaulis, L. Chignik Bay

Arenaria laterifolia Mid Aleutian Is

Claytonia Sibirica

Geranium erianthum

Lupinus nootkatensis, Sika.

Oxytropis Uralensis, var. arctica. Chiachi Is

Draya octopetala

Rubus spectabilis. Port Etches
Cornus canadensis "
Rubus stellatus, Setuya Bay
" Chamaemorus, L. Sitka
Cornus macrophyllum, Kodiak
Epilobium origanifolium "
Fragaria Chilensis. Setuya Bay.
Ribes laxiflorum, Sitka
Saxifraga tencanthemifolia. Sitka
" punctata, L.
" bronchialis
Sedum Rhodiola. Semidi Is.
Cornus suecica, L. "
" Canadensis, L. "
Sambucus racemosa, L. Kodiak
Galium boreale, Chiachi Is.
Aster adscendens, Lich. "
Antennaria alpina "
Vaccinium Vitis-Idaea, L. Semidi Is.
" parvifolium Sitka
" ovalifolium, Sm.
" myrtilloides, Mx. dwarf form
Ledum palustre Chiachi Is.
Pyrola rotundifolia, var. bracteata Chiachi Is.

Kalmia glauca, Port Etches
Rhododendron Kamtschaticum. Chiachi Is.
Harbaya macrocarpa, Cham. Middleton Is.
Dodecatheon Meadia, var. frigidum. " " Kodiak
Trientalis Europaea, L. "
Primula borealis, Duby
Pinguicula vulgaris, L. Chiachi Is.
Pedicularis verticillata, L. Kodiak
" capitata, Adams Chiachi Is.
Villarsia cristagalli, Gmel. Chirikoff Is.
Mertensia maritima
Veronica serpyllifolia, L. Kodiak
Castilleia pallida, Semidi Is.
Mimulus luteus, L. Kodiak
Romanzoffia Unalaschkensis, Cham. Chignik Bay
Menyanthes trifoliata, L. Kodiak & Port Etches
Alnus rubra, Bong.
Myrica Gale, L.
Rumex Acetosa? Kodiak
Salix arctica. Middleton Is.
Triglochin maritima
Cyperidium guttatum. Chiachi Is.
Smilacina bifolia, v. occidentalis,
Listera cordata, Setuya Bay

Orchis aristata, Chiachi Id
Lysichiton Kamtschatcense Sitka
Tofieldia borealis. Chiachi Id
Fritillaria Kamtschatica Schmidt Id
Lagula campestris. Kodiak
Eriophorum polystachyum. Sitka
Carex Sitchensis? Port Etches
Hierochloe borealis. Kodiak
Aspidium aculeatum,
Blechnum boreale, Port Etches
Aspidium spinulosum "
Polypodium vulgare, Sitka
Lycopodium annotinum Lituya Bay
Equisetum arvense. Sitka
Marchantia "
Mosses

Notes on Cypripedium guttatum Schwartz.
by W. H. Dall

Stem 2 or 3-leaved, hirsute, 6-15 in high 1-2 or very rarely 3-flowered. Leaves 2-4 in long, finely hirsute below, smooth above; deep, dull green.

A single small bract at the base of the ovary.

2 anterior sepals slightly separated at the tip: light green with streaks of maroon on edges.

Posterior sepal large, overhanging with the outer side waxen white, the edges and occasionally the nerves touched with dark claret-color. Inner side dark maroon with the base of insertion slightly mottled with light yellow, and thence thickly set with fine stiff outward pointing hairs.

Petals small and hirsute at the base like the last, then widening and again attenuating toward the tip which is enlarged, rounded, & patulous. Whitish at the base then mottled with dark maroon and with a conspicuous white spot on the patulous tip, edged with maroon

Lip large pocket shaped, narrow at the insertion, the inner edges folding over one another in front of the column and with a narrow white reflexed inner edge nearly all round the opening. Median line behind and below indented, forming a raphe on the inside which is thickly covered with long thickset hairs pointing toward the base of the

column. Flies enter the mouth of the sack attracted by a sticky, sweet viscid secretion of the inside and by the reflexed edge & pointed pairs are obliged to crawl out between the column and the stamens, catching the sticky pollen on their backs, & thus fertilizing the next one they may happen to go into.

Reflexed portion of the lip pure white, interior whitish Outside claret-color more or less mottled with greenish white on the lines of nervation.

Column stout, foursided at base, rounded above. Stigmatic part hoof-shaped rounded on the edge & with a keel behind. Two short small rounded hornlike stamens bearing each a two-celled anther of very gummy pollen ½ keeled below, rounded in two kidney shaped lobes above. Incurved & notched in front. Golden yellow behind, above & below, white in front & dotted with specks of maroon - Column greenish white.

Grows on wet hill sides exposed to the sun from 20- to 300 feet above the sea. Distribution in Alaska - Kadiak Id. Aliaska Peninsula, Unalashka Island and some of the islands between Kadiak & Unalashka, especially those near the peninsula. Not detected, though carefully looked for - west ~~of~~ of Unalashka, North or east of Kadiak. Flowers in June (15th) to July (20). Gone to seed in August.

Note, yellow water lily most N & W at Kadiak.

Symplocarpus, very large 4 feet high leaves 2 ft wide Middleton Id.